

Critical Issues in Global Health in Conflict Settings

CLASS SESSIONS

Thursday, March 7- May 9, 2024, 10:00AM to 11:30AM (EST)

INSTRUCTORS

Khuloud ALSaba, PhD Candidate

UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH, GLOBAL HEALTH POLICY UNIT

Mhd Nour Audi, Doctor of Public Health (DrPH) Candidate

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY MAILMAN SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Introduction

This course will introduce the main concepts in global health politics and present a critical understanding and review of them in conflict settings. In addition, it will provide an in-depth examination of case studies of how the governance and structure of global politics shape and determine health policies, and outcomes in areas affected by conflict.

Course Overview: This seminar examines contemporary issues and challenges of global health in conflict and violence affected areas: their causes and determinants as shaped by social, cultural, economic, and political, issues. The focus will be the intersection of violence and its aftermath on population health and the different roles of local and international actors. The course will shed light on the intersection of the social and the political with health. It explores how the framing, and the arrangement of neocolonialism affects health interventions in conflict settings.

In the course we will discuss multiple case studies demonstrating policies and programs applied in conflict affected areas to better understand the intricacies of international political and economic regimes and their complex role in responding to conflict's impact on health.

Learning Objectives: By the end of this course, students will be able to:

- Cultivate concepts, tools, and strategies to critically examine global health actors' practices and approaches to health in conflict settings.
- Interrogate the role of the different actors: state, non-state, local and international in conflict setting and how they impact health policies and responses.
- Understand the nature of conflicts and wars and their impact on health and how they shape and impact political and social determinants of health.
- Provide case studies of health policies and programs applied in conflict affected countries and explore the main challenges faced in the field.

Teaching Methods: This seminar employs a dynamic blend of presentations, and group-based discussions, along with pre-class required and optional readings.

Target Audience: This course is designed for graduate students seeking a critical introduction to the complexities inherent in addressing population health challenges in the Global South. It is particularly relevant for those interested in gaining insights into the field of global health politics, its different actors and global health governance.

Seminar structure

The class will meet over 10 seminars organized into three sections. Meeting each week (Thursdays). The classes have a flexible structure, starting with a short lecture, and followed by critical reflection and dialogue regarding particular issues or current debate.

Dates for scheduled seminars are:

Seminar date	Major key terms	
First section: Concepts, and actors		
1	7 th March	A Critical Conceptual Review of Global Health
2	14 th March	Population health, War, and Conflict
3	21 st March	The Humanitarian System, the UN cluster system, and the humanitarian development peace nexus.
Second section: framing the impact of violence and conflicts on health		
4	28 th March	Settler Colonialism and Indigenous Health
5	4 th April	Gender, Conflict, and Violence
6	11 th April	Social Determinants of Health in Conflict affected settings.
Third section: in-depth Case studies		
7	18 th April	Emergency and trauma care systems
8	25 th April	Addressing Chronic Conditions in the aftermath of conflicts
9	2 nd May	Communicable diseases, Ebola, and global health security
10	9 th May	Peacebuilding and Peace through health

First section: Concepts, and actors.	
7 th March	Seminar 1: Introduction to global health

	<p><u>Objectives</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Introducing students to main concepts of global health, their history and development. - Explore the different actors in the field of global health politics: states, multilateral and international agencies, philanthropists, private sector, and civil society actors. - Examine the concept of governance of global health field and how it demonstrates the intersections with the geopolitical, economic, and socio-cultural global fields. <p><u>Required readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Jeffery P, et al 2009. Towards a Common Definition of Global Health. The Lancet 373, 1993-1995. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0140673609603329 - Bozorgmehr, K. Rethinking the 'global' in global health: a dialectic approach. <i>Global Health</i> 6, 19 (2010). https://doi.org/10.1186/1744-8603-6-19. <p><u>Optional readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Burgess, R.A., 2023. Rethinking Global Health: Frameworks of Power. Routledge, London. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315623788 [The introduction] <p>Historical development of global health</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Murphy, M. The economization of life. (Duke University Press, 2017). [The introduction] - Randall M. Packard, Ph D. A History of Global Health. Johns Hopkins University Press, 2016, https://doi.org/10.56021/9781421420325. [Chapter 6: Narrowing vision, international health, technology, and cold war politics.] <p>Human rights-based approaches to health</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Beracochea, E., et al, 2011. Rights-based approaches to public health. Springer Publ. Co, New York. [chapter 13: Rights-Based Approaches in Conflict-Affected Settings] - De Vos, P., et al. 2009. Health through People’s Empowerment: A Rights-Based Approach to Participation Critical Concepts. <i>Health & Hum. Rts.</i> 11, 23–36. - Leslie London, 2013. What is a human-rights based approach to health and does it matter? <i>Health and Human Rights Journal</i>. URL https://www.hhrjournal.org/2013/09/what-is-a-human-rights-based-approach-to-health-and-does-it-matter/ <p>Decolonizing global health</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Santos, Boaventura de Sousa. Epistemologies of the South: Justice Against Epistemicide. Routledge, 2015, https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315634876. [chapters: Manifesto for Good Living/Buen Vivir - Manifesto for Intellectual-Activists. P2-17] - Abimbola, Seye. “The Uses of Knowledge in Global Health.” <i>BMJ Global Health</i>, vol. 6, no. 4, Apr. 2021, p. e005802. PubMed, https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2021-005802.
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Khan, Mishal, et al. "Decolonising Global Health in 2021: A Roadmap to Move from Rhetoric to Reform." <i>BMJ Global Health</i>, vol. 6, no. 3, Mar. 2021, p. e005604. gh.bmj.com, https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2021-005604.
	<p>Seminar 2: Violence, war, and conflict</p>
14 th March	<p><u>Objectives</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Develop a clear understanding of the forms and trends of modern conflicts and war. - Explore the impact of modern conflicts and wars on public health. - Examine the consequences of wars and conflicts on public health. <p><u>Required readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A New Era of Conflict and Violence https://www.un.org/en/un75/new-era-conflict-and-violence - Krug et al, eds. 2002. World Report on Health and Violence. World Health Organization, 2002. P215-216 Chapter 8: Collective Health: Background - Krug et al, eds. 2002. World Report on Health and Violence. WHO. P222-246 <p><u>Optional readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Rylko-Bauer, B., Whiteford, L., Farmer, P. (Eds.), 2009. Global Health in Times of Violence, First Edition. ed. School for Advanced Research Press, Santa Fe. - Smith, 2006. There's No Such Thing as a Natural Disaster. Items. https://items.ssrc.org/understanding-katrina/theres-no-such-thing-as-a-natural-disaster/ - Berdal, Mats, 'The 'New Wars' Thesis Revisited', in Hew Strachan, and Sibylle Scheipers (eds), <i>The Changing Character of War</i> (Oxford, 2011; online edn, Oxford Academic, 19 Jan. 2015), https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:osobl/9780199596737.003.0007, accessed 16 Feb. 2024. - Tarak Barkawi, Shane Brighton, Powers of War: Fighting, Knowledge, and Critique, <i>International Political Sociology</i>, Volume 5, Issue 2, June 2011, Pages 126–143, https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-5687.2011.00125.x - Giacaman, Rabaia, and Nguyen-Gillham, 2010. Domestic and political violence: the Palestinian predicament. <i>The Lancet</i>. Volume 375. Issue 9711. P 259-260. https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(09)62005-5/abstract
21 st March	<p>Seminar 3: global health and the humanitarian system</p>

	<p><u>Objectives</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Understand the present state of the humanitarian system and its historical development. - Understand the intersection between global health politics and humanitarian system. - Reflect critically on the role of humanitarian actors in conflict settings. <p><u>Required readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Barnett, Michael. “Introduction: The Crooked Timber of Humanitarianism, Cornell University Press, 2011, pp. 1–18. www.degruyter.com, https://www.degruyter.com/document/doi/10.7591/9780801460616-002/html?lang=en. - Harman, Sophie, and Clare Wenham. “Governing Ebola: Between Global Health and Medical Humanitarianism.” <i>Globalizations</i>, vol. 15, no. 3, Apr. 2018, pp. 362–76., https://doi.org/10.1080/14747731.2017.1414410. <p><u>Optional readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mills, K., 2005. Neo-Humanitarianism: The Role of International Humanitarian Norms and Organizations in Contemporary Conflict. <i>Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations</i> 11, 161–183. https://doi.org/10.1163/19426720-01102004 - Hilhorst, D., 2018. Classical humanitarianism and resilience humanitarianism: making sense of two brands of humanitarian action. <i>Journal of International Humanitarian Action</i> 3, 15. https://doi.org/10.1186/s41018-018-0043-6
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Second section: Framing the Impact of Violence and Conflicts on Health	
	Seminar 4: Settler Colonialism and Indigenous Health [guest speaker: Prof. Danya Qato]
28 st March	<p><u>Required readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Qato, Danya. Introduction: Public Health and the Promise of Palestine. <i>Journal of Palestine Studies</i> 1 August 2020; 49 (4): 8–26. doi: https://doi.org/10.1525/jps.2020.49.4.8. - Abimbola S, Pai M: Will global health survive its decolonisation? <i>Lancet</i>. 2020 Nov 21;396(10263):1627-1628. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(20)32417-X. PMID: 33220735. https://www.cugh.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/95/2021/07/Abimbola-Pai-Lancet-2020.pdf - Hanbali L, Kwong EJJ, Neilson A, et al. Israeli necropolitics and the pursuit of health justice in Palestine <i>BMJ Global Health</i> 2024;9:e014942. https://gh.bmj.com/content/bmjgh/9/2/e014942.full.pdf <p><u>Suggested:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Abigail Echo-Hawk: Decolonizing Data: Restoring Culture and Rebuilding Beauty. University of Oklahoma. Jan 23, 2020. Her talk 5:40 - 1:17:10. Link here - Nick Estes, “The Empire of All Maladies,” <i>The Baffler</i> no. 52, 6 July 2020, https://thebaffler.com/salvos/the-empire-of-all-maladies-estes.
4 th April	Seminar 5: Gender, health and conflict and violence

	<p><u>Objectives</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Define the feminist lens of war and conflict. - Explore how conflict and wars are gendered and Identify pathways of gendered violence. <p><u>Required readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - SJOBERG, LAURA. “Gender Lenses Look at War(s).” In <i>Gendering Global Conflict: Toward a Feminist Theory of War</i>, 44–67. Columbia University Press, 2013. http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7312/sjob14860.6. <p><u>Optional readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Jacqui True (2010) The Political Economy of Violence Against Women: A Feminist International Relations Perspective, Australian Feminist Law Journal, 32:1, 39–59, DOI:10.1080/13200968.2010.10854436 - Khuloud Alsaba & Anuj Kapilashrami (2016) Understanding women’s experience of violence and the political economy of gender in conflict: the case of Syria, Reproductive Health Matters, 24:47, 5-17, DOI: 10.1016/j.rhm.2016.05.002 - Mlaba, 2022. How Do Women and Girls Experience the Worst of War? Global Citizen: https://www.globalcitizen.org/en/content/women-and-girls-impacts-war-conflict/ - Thapar-Bjorkert, Suruchi, et al. “Framing Gendered Identities: Local Conflicts/Global Violence.” Women’s Studies International Forum, vol. 29, no. 5, Sept. 2006, pp. 433–40. ScienceDirect, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wsif.2006.07.001. - Hadjipavlou, Maria, and Cynthia Cockburn. “Women in Projects of Co-Operation for Peace: Methodologies of External Intervention in Cyprus.” Women’s Studies International Forum, vol. 29, no. 5, Sept. 2006, pp. 521–33. ScienceDirect, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wsif.2006.07.009. - DeLargy, 2013. Chapter 3: Sexual Violence and Women’s Health in War. In C. Cohn. <i>Women and Wars</i>. 2013; Polity Press: Cambridge. P54-79
11 th April	Seminar 6: Health Inequalities and Political and Social Determinants of Health

	<p><u>Objectives</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Introduce the concepts of health inequalities and social determinants of health. - What are the political and social determinants of health. - Explore pathways of how violence and conflict impact the different social determinants of health. <p><u>Required readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Friel, et al, 2008. Closing the Gap in a Generation: Health Equity through Action on the Social Determinants of Health. Final Report of the Commission on Social Determinants of Health. World Health Organization Publication. Chapters 1,2, and 3. <p><u>Optional readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Khalid Fahoum & Izzeldin Abuelaish (2019) Occupation, settlement, and the social determinants of health for West Bank Palestinians, <i>Medicine, Conflict and Survival</i>, 35:3, 265-283, DOI: 10.1080/13623699.2019.1666520 - Friel, et al, 2008. Closing the Gap in a Generation: Health Equity through Action on the Social Determinants of Health. Final Report of the Commission on Social Determinants of Health. WHO Publication. Part 4: Tackle the Inequitable Distribution of Power, Money, and Resources. - Shiffman, Jeremy, and Yusra Ribhi Shawar. “Framing and the Formation of Global Health Priorities.” <i>The Lancet</i>, vol. 399, no. 10339, May 2022, pp. 1977–90. DOI.org, https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(22)00584-0. - Benatar, Solomon. “Politics, Power, Poverty and Global Health: Systems and Frames.” <i>International Journal of Health Policy and Management</i>, vol. 5, no. 10, Aug. 2016, pp. 599–604. PubMed Central, https://doi.org/10.15171/ijhpm.2016.101. - Pedersen, Duncan. “Political Violence, Ethnic Conflict, and Contemporary Wars: Broad Implications for Health and Social Well-Being.” <i>Social Science & Medicine</i>, July 2002, https://doi.org/10.1016/S0277-9536(01)00261-1. - Bornemisza, Olga, et al. “Promoting Health Equity in Conflict-Affected Fragile States.” <i>Social Science & Medicine</i>, Jan. 2010, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2009.09.032. - Cindy A Sousa, Susan P Kemp, Mona El-Zuhairi, Place as a Social Determinant of Health: Narratives of Trauma and Homeland among Palestinian Women, <i>The British Journal of Social Work</i>, Volume 49, Issue 4, June 2019, Pages 963–982, https://doi.org/10.1093/bjsw/bcz049 - Rebekah J., Joni Strom and Leonard E. 2016. Influence of Race, Ethnicity and Social Determinants of Health on Diabetes Outcomes. <i>The American Journal of the Medical Sciences</i>. Vol 351, Issue 4. p366-373 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amjms.2016.01.008
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Third section: in-depth Case studies	
18 th April	Seminar 7: Emergency and Trauma Care systems in Conflict Settings. [guest speaker: Dr. Humam Dawood]

	<p><u>Objectives</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - TBD <p><u>Required readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - TBD <p><u>Optional readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - TBD
<p>25th April</p>	<p>Seminar 8: Addressing Chronic Conditions in the aftermath of conflicts [guest speaker: Dr. Alejandra Paniagua-Avila]</p> <p><u>Objectives [to be revised]</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Explore how the syndemic approach could explain the intersection between violence and chronic diseases. - Understand the burden of chronic and non-communicable diseases in conflict and post-conflict settings and its difference from the burden of infectious diseases. - Identify key challenges facing addressing chronic diseases including political and economic factors shaping the health response. <p><u>Required readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - TBD <p><u>Optional readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - TBD
<p>2nd May</p>	<p>Seminar 9: Infectious diseases and violence: The case of 2016 Ebola epidemic in western Africa.</p> <p><u>Objectives</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Define and examine the impact of war and conflict on non-communicable diseases. - Explore the unfolding of the pandemic and the international response. - Explore the political and economic factors shaping the response to the 2016 western Africa Ebola epidemic. - Discuss the intersection between the pandemic and global and local politics. <p><u>Required readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sparrow, Annie. “Ebola in Africa: What We’re Getting Wrong.” The New York Review of Books, vol. 66, no. 16, 24 Oct. 2019. www.nybooks.com, https://www.nybooks.com/articles/2019/10/24/ebola-in-africa-getting-wrong/. - Wilkinson, A., and M. Leach. “Briefing: Ebola-Myths, Realities, and Structural Violence.” African Affairs, vol. 114, no. 454, Jan. 2015, pp. 136–48. https://doi.org/10.1093/afraf/adu080. <p><u>Optional readings</u></p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Biehl, João. “Theorizing Global Health.” <i>Medicine Anthropology Theory</i>, vol. 3, no. 2, Sept. 2016. www.medanthrotheory.org, https://doi.org/10.17157/mat.3.2.434. - Kaporiri, Lydia, and Alison Ross. “The Politics of Disease Epidemics: A Comparative Analysis of the SARS, Zika, and Ebola Outbreaks.” <i>Global Social Welfare</i>, vol. 7, no. 1, Mar. 2020, pp. 33–45. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40609-018-0123-y - Goodchild Van Hilten, 2022. <i>The Microbiologist</i>. https://www.the-microbiologist.com/features/how-war-sets-the-stage-for-epidemics/317.article - Quinn V JM, Dhabalia TJ, Roslycky LL, et al. COVID-19 at War: The Joint Forces Operation in Ukraine. <i>Disaster Medicine and Public Health Preparedness</i>. 2022;16(5):1753-1760. doi:10.1017/dmp.2021.88 - United Nations, 2022. UN News. Northern Ethiopia facing devastating spike in preventable disease: WHO. https://news.un.org/en/story/2022/10/1129957 - Hussein et al, 2024. Infectious diseases threat amidst the war in Gaza. <i>Journal of Medicine, Surgery, and Public Health</i>. Vol2. P100067. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gmedi.2024.100067 - Sauter, Melanie. “Politicized Health Emergencies and Violent Resistance against Healthcare Responders.” <i>Journal of Peace Research</i>, May 2023, https://doi.org/10.1177/00223433231158144.
9 th May	<p>Seminar 10: health and peacebuilding: health system reconstruction and primary healthcare in Kosovo</p> <p><u>Objectives</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Discuss contemporary population health and health system challenges in Kosovo and analyzing the involvement of both international actors and local political elites. - Review the limits of liberal peacebuilding and top-down approaches to health systems reform in post-conflict settings. - Examine the theoretical framework of employing health interventions as a mechanism for peacebuilding. <p><u>Required readings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Bloom, J.D., et al 2007. Ethnic segregation in Kosovo’s post-war health care system. <i>European Journal of Public Health</i> 17, 430–436. https://doi.org/10.1093/eurpub/ckl270 - Franks, J., Richmond, O.P., 2008. Coopting Liberal Peacebuilding: Untying the Gordian Knot in Kosovo. <i>Cooperation and Conflict</i> 43, 81–103. https://doi.org/10.1177/0010836707086738 <p><u>Optional readings</u></p> <p>Health system in Kosovo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - UNICEF, 2020. Kosovo 2019–2020 MICS Child Mortality Snapshot. - Percival, V., Sondorp, E., 2010. A case study of health sector reform in Kosovo. <i>Conflict and Health</i> 14. https://doi.org/10.1186/1752-1505-4-7 <p>Peacebuilding and health</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- J Galtung, 1976. Three Approaches to Peace: Peacekeeping, Peacemaking and Peacebuilding, in: <i>In Peace, War and Defense: Essays in Peace Research II</i>.- Randazzo, E., 2017. Beyond liberal peacebuilding: a critical exploration of the local turn, <i>Routledge studies in intervention and statebuilding</i>. Routledge - Taylor & Francis Group, London; New York, NY.- Arya, N., 2004. Peace through health I: development and use of a working model. <i>Med Confl Surviv</i> 20, 242–257. https://doi.org/10.1080/1362369042000248839- Percival, V., 2017. A Bridge to Peace? A Framework for Health Engagement During Conflict. <i>International Studies Review</i> 19, 70–91. https://doi.org/10.1093/isr/vix003- ALGhatrif, M., et al. 2022. Power dynamics and health initiative design as determinants of peacebuilding: a case study of the Syrian conflict. <i>BMJ Global Health</i> 7, e007745. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2021-007745
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